Reference	Drugs/Patient Population	Renal Dose Adjustment	Number of Patients Experiencing Seizures	Comments
Ortiz-Ruiz G, et al.	ERT 1g IV q.d.	Patients with CrCl <	1/242 ERT-treated patients	Patient was 89-year-old woman
(2002) ¹³	CTX 1g IV q.d.	30 mL/min/1.73 m ²	(0.41%) experienced a tonic-	recovered without receiving
	Adult CAP patients	received ERT	clonic seizure on day 10	antiseizure medication.
	(n = 498)	500 mg IV q.d.	of treatment	Electroencephalograph on study day 53 normal
Vetter N, et al.	ERT 1g IV or IM q.d.	Patients with CrCl <	1/236 ERT-treated patients	Patient was 76-year-old man
(2002)14	CTX 1g IV or IM q.d.	30 mL/min/1.73 m ²	(0.42%) experienced 2 seizures	with epilepsy and history of
	Adult CAP patients	received ERT 500 mg IV q.d.	on day 10 of treatment. Of note,	resected frontal meningioma.
	(n = 359)	Patients requiring HD or	on study day 9, dose of ERT	Valproic acid therapy stopped
		PD were excluded	increased to 2g IV q.d. due to	on day 5 due to tremors, and
			suboptimal response to ERT 1g	phenytoin started. Phenytoin
			IV q.d. ERT D/C'd and patient	level subtherapeutic on day 10
			recovered without sequelae	
Solomkin JS, et al.	ERT 1g IV q.d.	Patients with CrCl ≤	1/323 ERT-treated patients	No details on the
(2003) ¹⁵	P/T 3.375g IV q.6h.	30 mL/min or undergoing	(0.31%) experienced a grand-	seizure cases were
	Adult patients with	dialysis were excluded	mal seizure. 1/310 P/T-treated	provided (time of onset,
	complicated intra-abdominal		patients (0.32%) experienced	age of patients, past
	infections (n = 633)	adjusted according to PI	a seizure	medical history, etc)
Graham DR, et al.	ERT 1g IV q.d.	Patients requiring HD	None of the patients	
(2002) ¹⁶	P/T 3.375g IV q.6h.	or PD were excluded	experienced seizures	
	Adult patients with	from the study		
	complicated skin			
	and skin/structure			
	infections (n = 529)			
Tomera KM, et al.	ERT 1g IV q.d.	Patients with CrCl ≤	None of the patients	
$(2002)^{17}$	CTX 1g IV q.d.	30 mL/min or undergoing	experienced seizures	
	Adult patients with	HD/PD were excluded		
Yellin AE, et al.	complicated UTI (n = 582) ERT 1g IV q.d.		None of the patients	
$(2002)^{18}$	ERT 1.5g IV q.d.		experienced seizures	
(2002)	CTX 2g IV q.d. +		experienced seizures	
	MET 500mg IV q.8h.			
	Adult patients with			
	complicated intra-abdominal			
	infections (n = 158)			
Jimenez-Cruz F,	ERT 1g IV q.d.	Patients with CrCl <	None of the patients	
et al. (2002) ¹⁹	CTX 1g IV q.d.	30 mL/min received ERT	experienced seizures	
	Adult patients with	500 mg IV q.d. Patients		
	complicated UTI (n = 258)	requiring HD or PD were		
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Table 2

CAP = community acquired pneumonia; CTX = ceftriaxone; ERT = ertapenem; HD = hemodialysis; MET = metronidazole; PD = peritoneal dialysis; PI = prescribing information; P/T = piperacillin/tazobactam; UTI = urinary tract infection.