Oral 300 mg (containing 50-75 mg escin

weeks. A dose of 600 mg/d HCSE also has been studied.

Topical A gel preparation of HCSE applied to the skin has been studied for bruising,

Table

the skin has been studied for bruising, without clear benefits.

Intravenous/
Severe allergic reaction (anaphylactic shock) has been reported with intra-

per dose) every 12 hours for up to 12

Intramuscular shock) has been reported with intravenous use. Horse chestnut leaf has been associated with liver inflammation (hepatitis) after injection into muscle.

Source: MayoClinic.com. Drugs & Supplements: Horse chestnut (Aesculus hippocastanum L.). Available at: www.mayoclinic.com/health/horse-chestnut/NS\_patient-Horsechestnut. Accessed Jan. 7, 2007.