

Table 3. Travel-Related Diseases by Geographic Location¹

REGION	COUNTRIES ²	DISEASES
Africa³		
<i>North</i>	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia, Western Sahara	Hepatitis A, amebiasis, rabies, leishmaniasis, rickettsiae**, typhoid, tuberculosis, schistosomiasis, plague
<i>South</i>	Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe	Hepatitis A/B, tuberculosis, HIV, schistosomiasis, rickettsiae**, malaria, plague
<i>East/West/Central</i>	Angola, Cameroon, Chad, Congo, Sudan, Central African Republic, Gabon, Zambia, Zaire (Democratic Republic of Congo), Equatorial Guinea	Hepatitis A/B, Dengue, filariasis, diphtheria, typhoid, HIV, schistosomiasis, tuberculosis, polio, trypanosomiasis, yellow fever, rickettsiae**, leptospirosis, leishmaniasis, malaria, plague, rabies, viral hemorrhagic fevers*
Asia		
<i>East</i>	China, Japan, Hong Kong, Macau, Mongolia, North/South Korea, Taiwan	Hepatitis A/B, dengue, hanta virus, tuberculosis, rickettsiae**, leptospirosis, rabies, plague, Japanese encephalitis
<i>Southeast and South Asia</i>	Brunei, Myanmar (Burma), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, East Timor, Vietnam, Afghanistan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh	Filariasis, dengue, hepatitis A/B, amebiasis, diphtheria, HIV, tuberculosis, schistosomiasis, typhoid, leptospirosis, malaria, plague, rabies, leishmaniasis, rickettsiae**, Japanese encephalitis
<i>Middle East</i>	Bahrain, Cyprus, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates	Hepatitis A/B, amebiasis, dengue, leishmaniasis, rabies, tuberculosis
South America	Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, Bolivia, Brazil, Columbia, Ecuador, Galapagos Islands, Peru, Venezuela	Hepatitis A/B, dengue, amebiasis, hanta virus, diphtheria, typhoid, tuberculosis, yellow fever, malaria, leptospirosis, leishmaniasis, rabies, viral hemorrhagic fevers*, trypanosomiasis (Chagas')
Central America	Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama	Hepatitis A, dengue, amebiasis, typhoid, leptospirosis, leishmaniasis, trypanosomiasis (Chagas')
Europe		
<i>Eastern</i>	Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Georgia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Macedonia, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Ukraine	Hepatitis A/B, hanta virus, diphtheria, tuberculosis, typhoid, HIV, tick-borne encephalitis, rabies
<i>Western</i>	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Greenland, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom	Hepatitis A/B, hanta virus, diphtheria, tuberculosis, typhoid, HIV, tick-borne encephalitis, rabies,
South Pacific	Australia, New Zealand, Fiji, Guam, Samoa, Papua New Guinea, Tahiti, Tonga, Micronesia, Wake Island	Hepatitis A/B, dengue, filariasis, diphtheria, tuberculosis, malaria

¹ This table is not intended to be a complete listing of all endemic diseases in each region. Be aware that many diseases also occur sporadically in regions they are not listed under. The most up-to-date information for specific regions can be found at the CDC web site (<http://www.cdc.gov/travel/>).

² The list of countries is not meant to be complete, and is limited in some cases to the more commonly visited areas.

³ Note that the term "sub-Saharan Africa" refers to every country in Africa except North African countries of Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia, and Western Sahara.

*Viral hemorrhagic fevers = Ebola, Marburg, Lassa

**Rickettsiae = Typhus, Q fever, Spotted fevers